## **Tooth Decay Guide for Parents/Caregivers**

### Step 1

Look out for the following signs of tooth decay when brushing your child's teeth.

White spots lesions: white chalky discolouration on tooth, often close to gum margins

## **Signs of Early Decay**





### Early decay can progress to brown surface cavitation







Tooth decay can occur on the front and back teeth, appearing as brownish/black discolouration, holes or even chipping of teeth









#### Photo credit

http://earlychildhoodcariesresourcecenter.elsevier.com/

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http://www.stuff.co.nz/national/health/78269090/rotten-to-the-core--our-childrens-dental-decay-problem

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http://www.itv.com/news/calendar/2016-03-22/focus-on-obesity-hundreds-of-children-treated-for-tooth-decay

http://www.kidsnewtocanada.ca/screening/oral-health

http://www.stuff.co.nz/national/health/78269090/rotten-to-the-core--our-childrens-dental-decay-problem

http://www.friscokidsdds.com/dental-topics/dental-library/baby-bottle-tooth-decay/

# **Tooth Decay Guide for Parents/Caregivers**

### Step 2

If any of the signs of tooth decay are spotted, pls bring your child for a dental check-up. You can do one of the following:

- Consult a paediatric dentist or a dentist who is comfortable with managing children.
- Make an appointment with School Dental Centre, Health Promotion Board at 6435 3782 or email to HPB\_Dental\_Counter@hpb.gov.sg.
  A fee is chargeable for pre-schoolers.



### Step 3

Inculcate good oral health habits to children. Encourage children to

- Brush their teeth at least twice a day with fluoride toothpaste (pea-sized) with parental supervision.
- Reduce frequency of consumption of sweetened food and beverages
- Start seeing a dentist early for regular checkups

With your strong support, we can ensure a healthy set of teeth and gums for the children!

For more information, visit www.HEALTHHUB.SG